# ANNUAL REPORT 21

SPORT AND EXERCISE MEDICINE (SEM)





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**Clinical Assistant Professor Ivy Lim** Chief and Senior Consultant, **Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine** Changi General Hospital

As the trusted care partner innovating healthcare for tomorrow, Changi General Hospital (CGH) is proud to showcase the significant progress that has been made in the field of sport and exercise medicine over the past two years.

Despite the unprecedented challenges posed by the global pandemic, the sport and exercise medicine field has continued to make significant strides in research, education, innovation, and clinical practice. This report provides an overview of the progress made, highlighting the achievements and breakthroughs that have shaped our understanding of the role of physical activity in promoting health and well-being.

We have continued to advance our clinical and research programmes, focusing on areas such as sports injury prevention and management, exercise prescription for chronic disease, and sports performance optimisation. We have implemented innovative approaches to care, such as telemedicine and virtual rehabilitation programmes, which have been critical in providing access to high-quality care during and post-pandemic.

We are proud of our achievements and are grateful for the unwavering support of our staff, partners, and stakeholders who have contributed to our success. Their dedication and commitment have enabled us to remain at the forefront of the sport and exercise medicine field in Singapore and the region. As the Caring General Hospital, we remain focused on providing quality care to patients, athletes, and the general public, as we strive to improve health and well-being of our population.

Yours sincerely,

# **MESSAGE FROM CHIEF SEM**

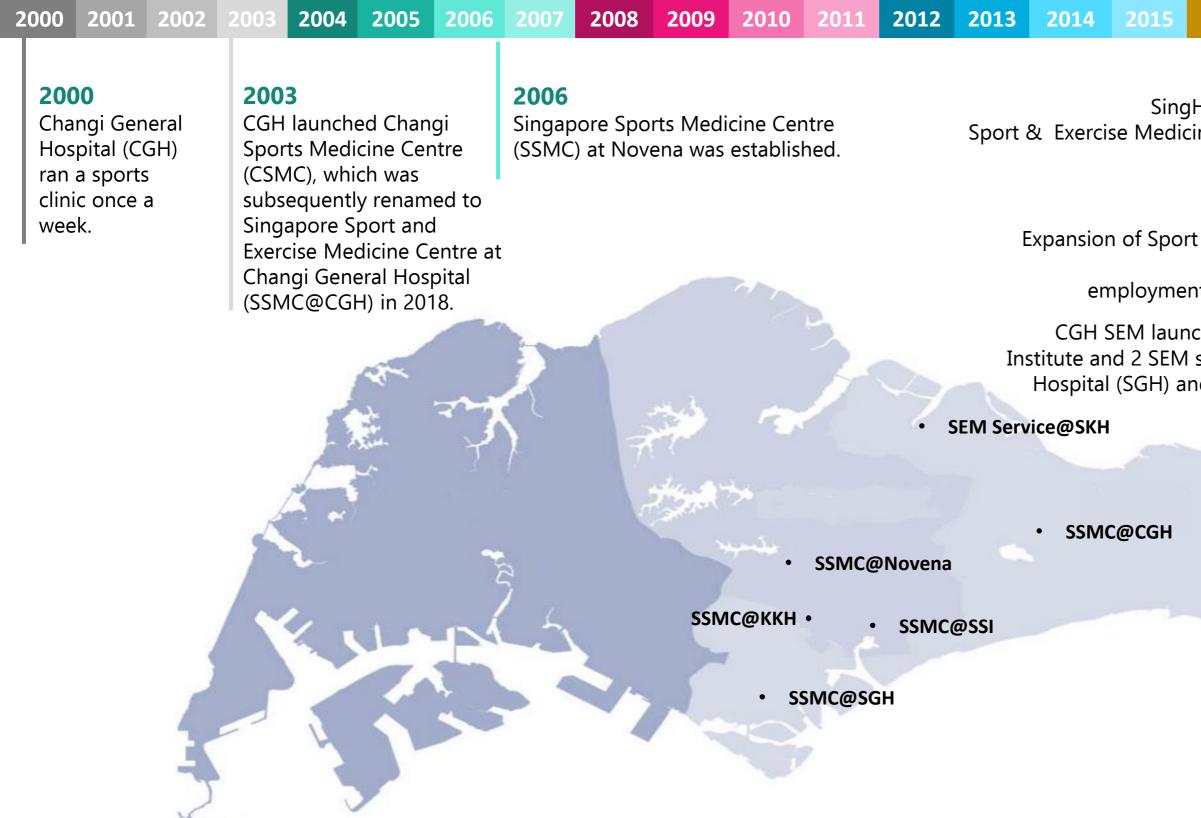
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Institute and 2 SEM services at Singapore General Hospital (SGH) and Sengkang General Hospital (SKH).

service in KKH.

### **MILESTONES**

### **Renewal of MOU between Sport Singapore and Exercise Is Medicine<sup>®</sup> Singapore**

Exercise is Medicine<sup>®</sup> (EIM) is a global initiative of The American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM) to promote physical activity and exercise as a standard part of disease prevention and treatment medical paradigm. Changi General Hospital (CGH) has been the host for EIM since 2011 to bring forth this same vision and ideal.

22 June 2022 marked an important milestone in Exercise is Medicine<sup>®</sup> Singapore's (EIMS) history. The three healthcare clusters in Singapore – SingHealth, National University Health System (NUHS), and National Healthcare Group (NHG), came together with MOH Office for Healthcare Transformation (MOHT), Health Promotion Board (HPB) and EIMS. As the Chairman of Exercise is Medicine<sup>®</sup> Singapore, Adjunct Associate Professor Benedict Tan, Senior Consultant, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM), signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with Sport Singapore (SportSG) to mark ongoing and future partnerships to foster plans and improve partnerships, with the aim of bringing about a healthier and fitter Singapore.

This MOU is a renewal of the partnership with SportSG and expansion of Active Health lab services - in support of the Healthier SG vision, to activate and enhance the adoption of active and health lifestyles of the Singapore population.





From L-R: Dr Fadzil Hamzah (EIMS Community Programmes Director), Dr Chiang Hock Woon (previous Deputy CEO of SportSG), Adj A/Prof Tan (EIMS Chairman), Ms Ivy Ng (EIMS secretariat)



# 2021/22 TWO YEARS IN REVIEW



# CLINICAL EXCELLENCE

### MEDICAL SUPPORT

### Medical Coverage for Singapore Tennis Open, **ATP 250**

ATP Tour is a worldwide top-tier tennis tour for men organised by the Association of Tennis Professionals (ATP), comprising ATP Masters 1000, ATP 500, ATP 250 and the ATP Cup. Singapore was granted a single-year license for the Singapore Tennis Open, an ATP 250 indoor-hard court event that was held at the OCBC Arena on 22 to 28 February 2021.

SSMC@CGH's urgent support was sought to cover ATP250. Led by Clin Asst Prof Ivy Lim, Chief and Senior Consultant, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM), the team was given three days' notice to organise and engage 11 Sport & Exercise Medicine physicians as official Tournament Physicians to provide medical coverage from 18 to 28 February 2021.

As one of the first sporting events to be organised after the easing of COVID-19 measures one year into the pandemic, the event showcased Singapore's capabilities to deliver medical support within short notice with no compromise on quality and safety.





### **MEDICAL SUPPORT**

### SSMC@SSI supported Team Singapore in Tokyo Olympics and Paralympics

Supported by SSMC@SSI on home ground with medical care through screenings and vaccinations, Team Singapore won two gold medals in the Paralympics. CGH medical personnel provided medical coverage at the 2020 Summer Olympics in Tokyo (officially known as the XXXII Olympiad) from 23 July to 8 August 2021 and the 2020 Summer Paralympics from 24 August to 5 September 2021.

In addition, Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Senior Consultant, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM), led Team Singapore as Chef de Mission of Tokyo Olympics 2020.







#### Supporting our National Athletes at the 2021 Southeast Asian Games

Due to COVID-19 pandemic, the rescheduled 2021 Southeast Asian Games (SEA Games) took place in Hanoi, Vietnam from 12 May to 23 May 2022. Adjunct Associate Professor Kelvin Chew, Senior Consultant, CGH SEM was appointed the Chief Medical Officer for Team Singapore.

The 2021 SEA Games saw a total of 427 Singaporean athletes across 33 sports. Team Singapore eventually won 164 medals, 47 of them gold. The SEA Games continues to be one of the major sporting events medically supported by CGH SEM.



Source: Yahoo! News









Sources: Today and The Straits Times

### **Special Olympics Singapore**

SSMC@CGH is a proud supporter and partner of the Special Olympics Singapore (SOSG). A group of volunteers comprising Sport & Exercise Medicine doctors, nurses and patient service associates, came together to organise pro-bono medical screenings for two major events.

#### Special Olympics Unified Cup 2022

SOSG sent 24 participants to Detroit, Michigan, to participate in the Special Olympics Unified Cup, which is a football competition that brings athletes with and without intellectual disabilities - together as teammates, breaking down barriers and creating a powerful community of acceptance and inclusion. Of the 24 participants, 10 unified partners was screened pro-bono on Saturday, 12 March 2022.

#### Special Olympics World Games Berlin 2023

Over 30 athletes were screened in three sessions between December 2022 to January 2023. These athletes will represent Singapore in the Special Olympics World Games Berlin 2023, alongside thousands of athletes.

The Special Olympics World Games are the world's largest inclusive sports event, where athletes with intellectual disabilities compete across 26 sports.



Clin Asst Prof Ivy Lim receiving a SOSG representative



CGH volunteers at the 2021 screening

certificate of appreciation from the



### LICENCES

#### **Renewal of Clinical Licence for SSMC@SSI**

CGH SEM developed and operates Sport Singapore's Sports Medicine Clinic. It rebranded as SSMC@SSI in September 2019, which serves national athletes.

The clinic licence, awarded by Ministry of Health, has been renewed for five years from September 2021 to September 2025.



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### **ENHANCEMENTS**

### **Expansion of SEM Services**

Since the successful expansion of Sport and Exercise Medicine (SEM) services by Changi General Hospital, to Singapore General Hospital (SGH) and Sengkang General Hospital (SKH) in 2019, our SEM doctors started a service for the pediatric and adolescent population for patients with sports injuries and weight management issues at KK Women's and Children's Hospital (KKH) in July 2022.

The SEM services at SGH and KKH later ran a full suite of services, and were renamed as SSMC@SGH in March 2022, and SSMC@KKH in October 2022.

As of December 2022, CGH SEM conducted:

- 9 clinic sessions at SGH
- 3 clinic sessions at SKH
- 1 clinic session at KKH



### Adoption of Telemedicine in SEM

Telemedicine can improve access to care for patients, by helping to bridge the constraints of distance, time and cost. Doctors and Allied Health Professionals may interact with other healthcare professionals, providers, caregivers, and/or patients virtually over a distance, with the use of information communication technologies (ICT) such as video, audio or text.

With the acceleration of technology during the COVID-19 pandemic, the physiotherapists and Rehabilitative Trainers at SSMC@SSI started telemedicine consultation since circuit breaker in May 2020, and clocked a total of 695 service hours.

The telemedicine service for Sport and Exercise Medicine commenced in end 2021.



### VALUE DRIVEN CARE

### Value Driven Care – Plantar Fasciitis

As part of the measures to facilitate better decision-making in patients, so as to keep Singapore's healthcare system sustainable and affordable, Ministry of Health (MOH) uses data to drive value-driven care, through collecting, benchmarking, and analysing various quality and cost indicators.

Along with MOH's aim to improve outcomes for patients through treatment that is clinically and cost effective, CGH SEM embarked on a Value Driven Outcome (VDO) project on plantar fasciitis.

In the first phase, an VDO analysis was applied to the current plantar fasciitis treatment pathway. In the second phase, the SingHealth Duke-NUS Sport & Exercise Medicine Centre (SDSC) developed an improved treatment pathway for plantar fasciitis. The new pathway will then be assessed and compared with the original pathway in the third phase.

- Phase II completed: a multidisciplinary panel was convened to formulate a • treatment pathway through the Delphi method for arriving at a consensus
- Heading into Phase III: Validate new pathway through the same VDO analysis •
- In Phase III, the team aims to arrive at a consensus on a standardised ٠ treatment pathway, through reviewing the literature and by expert opinion, and subsequently validate the new pathway through the same VDO analysis.

The results are summarised below:

VDC = -

Above: Excerpt of paper, with contributions from CGH Departments of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Orthopaedic Surgery, Podiatry and Rehabilitative Services.

#### SDSC PF VDC Phase 2 Project

SingHealth Duke-NUS Sport and Exercise Medicine Centre Consensus Statement: Plantar Fasciitis Diagnosis and Management Tan AKV<sup>1</sup>, Tan B<sup>1</sup>, Tian HH<sup>1</sup>, Zhang M<sup>1</sup>, Mehta K<sup>2</sup>, Yeo NEM<sup>2</sup>, Kuah BP<sup>4</sup>, Hyunh E<sup>4</sup>, Kathiwala H<sup>5</sup>, Lim AT<sup>1</sup>, Hamzah F<sup>1</sup>, Lim I<sup>1</sup> <sup>1</sup>Dept of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital Dept of Orthopaedic Surgery, Changi General Hospital <sup>3</sup>Dept of Orthopaedic Surgery, Singapore General Hospital \*Dept of Podiatry, Changi General Hospital <sup>5</sup>Dept of Rehabilitative Services, Changi General Hospital

The VDC approach to improving the management pathway for PF comprises:

 Phase 1: Analysis of various clinical outcome indicators, patient experiences, and costs<sup>4,5</sup> involved in the treatment of patients with PF, where

$$VDC = \frac{clinical\ improvement + patient\ satisfaction}{financial\ cost + intangible\ cost}$$

Phase 2: Expert consensus of a management pathway aimed at enhancing VDC, via the Delphi method. This paper pertains to phase 2.

Phase 3: Validation of the consensus pathway

### **PERFORMING ARTS MEDICINE**

### **Subspecialties – Performing Arts Medicine**

Recognising the unique health needs specific to performing artists, Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM) launched the Performing Arts Medicine initiative in December 2021 to provide treatment in a timely manner for optimised health outcomes.

In conjunction with the initiative, a Performing Arts Medicine Clinic (PAMC) at the Singapore Sport and Exercise Medicine Centre at Novena (SSMC@Novena) was set up to offer comprehensive evaluation and treatment of medical conditions that dancers, instrumentalists and vocalists at all performance levels may experience.

Led by sports physicians with interest in dance medicine and instrumental medicine, together with an Ear, Nose and Throat surgeon with interest in voice, PAMC evaluates each patient's condition and customises a treatment plan.

PAMC is located at SSMC@Novena, a multidisciplinary one-stop sport and exercise medicine centre in Singapore for injury management, screening, and testing.







Clinical Assistant Professor Mandy Zhang Consultant Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine Changi General Hospital Dance Lead for PAMC

Adjunct Assistant Professor Lim Ang Tee Consultant Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine Department of Otorhinolaryngology-Head & Neck Surgery Changi General Hospital Instrumental Lead for PAMC

#### 樟宜综合医院新医疗计划 提供表演艺术者及时治疗

樟宜综合医院将专门为舞 导员、乐器演奏者和声乐表演 伤诊断和管理,还配合物理治 者推出了一站式医疗服务,通 过更及时的治疗为患者带来更

艺术医疗计划,旨在满足新加 林嘉怡(18岁)是张家嘉的病 坡表演艺术者的健康需求。

診所 (Performing Arts Medicine Clinic)为受伤的舞蹈员 乐器 和超音波扫描,林嘉怡被诊断 演奏者和声乐表演者提供全面 出髌腱炎 服务如诊断和物理疗法,也会 口该医院的跨学科护理团队合

橦官医院运动医学顾问医 :林洪智说,舞蹈员和乐器演 动作 奏者经常咸到肌肉骨骼疼痛. 但许多人洗择不接受治疗。表 演艺术医疗诊所提供这方面的 做准备,但膝盖越来越痛,只 检查 能让患者提早接受治 好休息三个月。

#### 设声带诊疗室

表演艺术医疗诊所也设有 带诊疗室。樟宜综合医院耳 鼻喉和头颈外科高级顾问医生 与国珅副教授说, 过度使用 带是声乐表演者的常见疾病 所用视屏内窥镜做喉部检 F. 可对患者进行药物治疗 言语治疗或外科手术。

则将为表演艺术家提供一站。 服务。从筛杏和足尖准备到打 疗、心理学、饮食和营养、情 科和足病学等其他学科,帮

从小就热爱热爱芭蕾舞 患之一。刚从新加坡艺术学阶 新成立的表演艺术医疗 毕业的她, 18个月前身体多处 疼痛,决定寻求治疗。通过X光

她接受了局部冲击波制 法,并调整动作,避免跳跃。 E, 为病患可能遇到的医疗状 同时, 张家嘉与林嘉怡一起观 看舞蹈视频,找出哪些动作会 加重疼痛,并讨论该避免或改

劝告,如常练习,为舞蹈考试

林嘉怡说, 田识、知道舞蹈对身体的需求 所以会提供更好的诊断。诊所 也提供的服务很完善,设备也 很齐全。我在这里接受治疗师 到安心也自在。

她也鼓励其他舞蹈员听从 身体,尽早接受治疗,否则质

表演艺术医疗诊所有两 处,分别设在樟宜综合医院利 樟宜医院运动医学顾问医 诺维娜新加坡运动医学中心



樟宜综合医院运动医学顾问医生张家嘉(左)检查林嘉怡的舞蹈动 作 避免伤势恶化。 ( 稽官综合医院提供

Source: Lianhe Zaobao, December 2021 Clinical Associate Professor Peter Lu Senior Consultant Changi General Hospital 15 Voice Lead for PAMC



# RESEARCH & INNOVATION

### INNOVATION

### Patent Granted – Sailing Injury Prevention Device

In 2016, a joint-research paper by Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM), Andalusian Centre of Sport Medicine, and University of Washington Medical Centre, titled 'Injury and Illness Surveillance at the International Sailing Federation Sailing World Championships 2014', was published in the British Journal of Sports Medicine. Commissioned by World Sailing, this is the biggest study conducted on elite sailors.

From this study, CGH SEM followed up with an innovation project to address the rise in lower limb sailing injuries. CGH SEM collaborated with the Singapore University of Technology and Design (SUTD) and Singapore Sailing to develop a novel quick-release foot-strap. Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Senior Consultant, CGH SEM, is the Principal Investigator; Prof Foong Shaohui from SUTD is the Co-Investigator contributing his engineering expertise; and Singapore Sailing provides practical feedback and opportunities for on-water trials.

The prototype was unveiled at the 2018 World Sailing Annual Conference to a worldwide audience.

The patent for a Foot-securing Assembly and Related Method was granted on 10 June 2021.



the team at one of the sea-trials

Fred Fred

### **RESEARCH ON THE EFFECTS OF COVID-19**

#### **Research Report [Article]**

# A Pandemic within the Pandemic? Physical Activity levels substantially decreased in countries affected by COVID-19

Published in Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health, Singapore, 19 February 2021 By Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang

Along with 12 international clinicians, Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Senior Consultant, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM), and Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang, Consultant, CGH SEM, study on 'A pandemic within the pandemic? Physical activity levels substantially decreased in countries affected by COVID-19' was accepted on 19 February 2021 and published in Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health.

Governments restricted public life during the COVID-19 pandemic, inter alia closing sports facilities and gyms. As regular exercise is essential for health, this study examined the effect of pandemic-related confinements on physical activity (PA) levels.

A multinational survey was performed in 14 countries. Results showed that times spent in moderate-to-vigorous physical activity (MVPA) as well as in vigorous physical activity only (VPA) were accessed using the Nordic Physical Activity Questionnaire. Data were obtained for leisure and occupational PA pre- and during restrictions. Compliance with PA guidelines was calculated based on the recommendations of the World Health Organization (WHO). In total, 13,503 respondents were surveyed.

Results suggest PA levels have substantially decreased globally during the COVID-19 pandemic. Key stakeholders should consider strategies to mitigate loss in PA in order to preserve health during the pandemic.

### Brief Research Report [Article]

#### Drastic Reductions In Mental Well-being Observed Globally During the COVID-19 Pandemic: Results From The Asap Survey

Published in Front. Med., 26 March 2021 Sec. Infectious Diseases: Pathogenesis and Therapy By Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang

Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Senior Consultant, CGH SEM and Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang, Consultant, CGH SEM conducted a survey titled 'Drastic Reductions in Mental Well-being Observed Globally During The COVID-19 Pandemic: Results From The Asap Survey' with 20 international clinicians, and the paper was accepted and published in Frontiers in Medicine, Section Infectious Diseases – Surveillance, Prevention and Treatment on 17 February 2021.

The primary aim of conducting the survey was to learn from unprecedented impact COVID-19 has resulted in, so as to better prepare for similar crises in the future.

The pandemic has been managed using a variety of containment strategies, one of which was implementing confinement measure. The health impact of confinement measures made by countries were unclear, hence a multinational survey investigating changes in mental and physical well-being during the first wave of the pandemic was conducted. A total of 14,975 individuals from 14 countries were surveyed. Studies showed that 14.2% of the participants met the cutoff for depression screening pre-restrictions, which tripled to 45.2% during restrictions.

The survey also assessed the coping mechanism and resilience of the target group, by understanding their exercise, nutrition and mental health during COVID-19.

### **RESEARCH ON THE EFFECTS OF COVID-19**

### **Scientific Report**

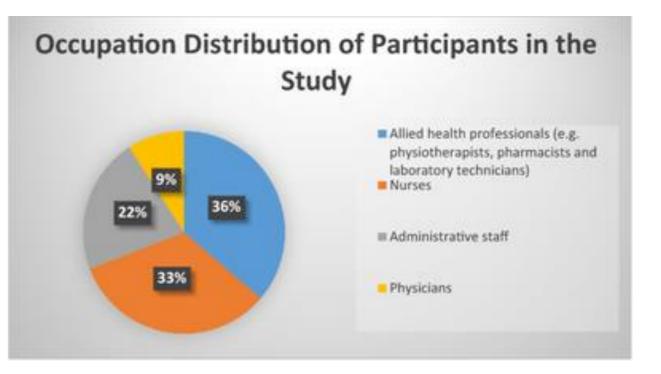
## Healthcare workers' self-regulatory eating behaviours are associated with being stress-free during the COVID-19 lockdown in Singapore

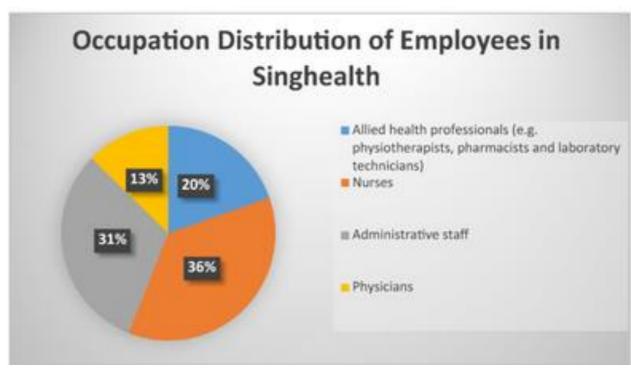
*Published in Pub.Med, 28 September 2022 Scientific reports vol.12(1):16257 By Dr Fadzil Hamzah, Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan* 

Along with authors from Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Physiology, Clinical Trials & Research Unit, Psychological Medicine, and Dietetic & Food Services, Dr Fadzil Hamzah, Senior Staff Physician, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM), and Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Senior Consultant, CGH SEM, sought to examine the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic and the Circuit Breaker measures on dietary behaviours of healthcare workers.

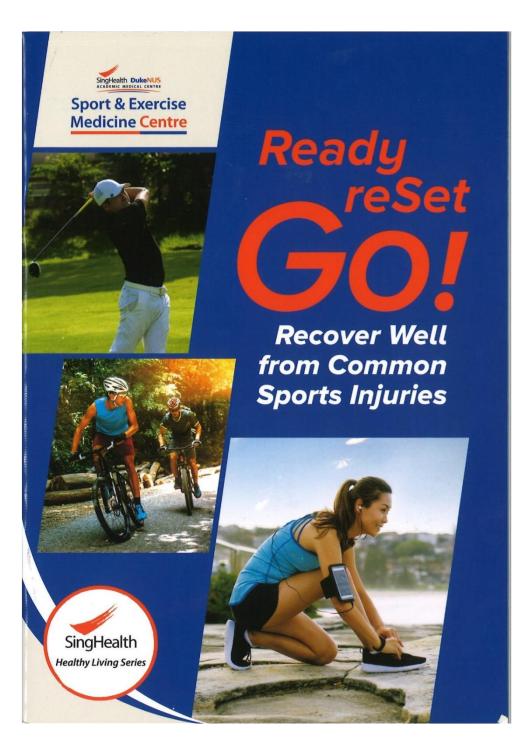
The survey was conducted over four weeks in May to June 2020, with 707 participants taking part in the survey.

Results show that due to the measures and modification of work scope and work areas, there were significant changes in the dietary behaviours of the healthcare workers before the circuit-breaker, and during the circuit-breaker period, with many reducing the intake of vegetables, while increasing the intake of unhealthy food choices, such as canned drinks and convenience food. Healthcare workers who maintained a self-regulatory eating behaviour were also found to have a higher probability of being stress-free.





### PUBLICATION



### **Patient Education Booklet**

The SingHealth Healthy Living Series aim to bring health information to the public. The booklets cover a range of medical conditions and are written with the aim of empowering individuals in understanding medical conditions and the various treatment options available.

Titled 'Ready reSet Go! Recover Well from Common Sports Injuries', the Sport and Exercise Medicine instalment of the booklet was published with contributions from Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine doctors. 'Sharing Knowledge' is the focus of this edition, with chapters written to provide reliable sport and exercise medicine information for patients.

It brings together some common problems and diagnosis in sport and exercise medicine, concussion in sports, managing your weight, exercise prescription and other treatment modalities.

Copies are available in all Singapore Sport and Exercise Medicine Centre (SSMC) clinics.

# EDUCATION



## COLLABORATIONS WITH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

### Graduate Diploma In Sports Medicine (GDSM)

The Nanyang Technological University's (NTU) Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine (LKCMedicine), in partnership with Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM), developed and launched the GDSM programme in January 2019.

Jointly led by Associate Professor of Exercise Physiology Fabian Lim from LKCMedicine and Adjunct Associate Professor Roger Tian, Senior Consultant, CGH SEM, who services as the Course Director (Clinical), this programme aims to equip clinicians to better prevent and treat the growing number of musculoskeletal and sports-related injuries in a population which is rapidly ageing and staying active longer. Topics covered include areas such as sports nutrition, biomechanics and physiology.

The third batch of 24 students graduated in January 2021, and the fourth batch of 23 students graduated in September 2022.

### Sports Medicine Theory Course (SMTC)

SMTC is a six month non-accreditation programme comprising six modules, targeted at primary care physicians seeking a fundamental understanding of sport and exercise medicine. Modules are available online to the students on a monthly basis and students are required to attain at least 60% in an online, self-administered and open-book quiz to progress from one lecture to the next within each module. Students will then receive a Certificate of Completion of all six modules.

This course is ideal for busy medical practitioners who receive patients with sports or exercise-related injuries and with chronic diseases as the learning could be done at the participants' own pace at their own time.



### COLLABORATIONS WITH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

#### Incorporating Exercise Prescription into Medical Undergraduate Curriculum

The board of Exercise is Medicine Singapore and Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM) worked with Duke-NUS to incorporate Exercise Prescription as part of Phase IV Family Medicine of Duke-NUS Medical Undergraduate Curriculum. The Exercise Prescription Course for Medical Practitioners is designed to provide doctors with the skills to effectively and confidently prescribe exercise for their patients, within the time constraints that busy practitioner faces. With the COVID-19 pandemic measures in place, the commencement of the course was postponed to November 2022.

#### NTU Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine

National Technological University Singapore's Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine (LKCMedicine) incorporated Exercise Prescription into its undergraduate curriculum, following inputs from CGH SEM's doctors.

#### NUS Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine

An adult learning course on Exercise Prescription was rolled out in NUS Medicine – NUS Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine (NUS-YLL).

The course was developed based on the principle that regular participation in physical activity is integral in the prevention and treatment of diseases and should therefore be regularly assessed as part of all medical care. The course will cover the bolts and nuts of exercise prescription for healthy individuals as well as patients with chronic health conditions. The course content is largely based on clinical evidence established by contemporary research work and the Exercise is Medicine<sup>®</sup> (EIM) chapter of the American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM).



**Exercise Prescription Course for Medical Practitioners** 



## **COLLABORATIONS WITH EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS**



No Pain, More Gain Symposium

Organised by a graduating student from Yong Siew Toh Conservatory of Music, Changi General Hospital (CGH) healthcare professionals partnered Sports Medicine Association Singapore and Performing Arts Medicine Singapore for a Health and Wellness symposium titled: 'No Pain, More Gain: The Path to Musician's Longevity'.

The speakers touched on giving practising musicians a better understanding of the common health issues that could potentially affect performance, preventive measures to take, and where to seek help for playing-related injury.

Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang and Adj Asst Prof Lim Ang Tee in the panel discussion (right)

### **NAFA Students' Visits**

As part of the Performing Arts Medicine initiative, SSMC@Novena hosted over 70 students from Nanyang Academy of Fine Arts (NAFA) over three sessions between August and November 2022.

The dance students toured the facilities and had engaging sessions led by Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang, Consultant, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, CGH, Ms Jasmine Teo, Physiotherapist, SSMC@Novena physiotherapist, and Ms Dorcas Sholanke, podiatrist, SSMC@Novena.



NAFA students learning from SSMC@Novena's podiatrist, doctor and physiotherapist

## CONFERENCES & MEETINGS

### SingHealth DUKE-NUS Sport & Exercise Medicine Conference 2021

The inaugural SingHealth DUKE-NUS Sport & Exercise Medicine conference was conducted on 6 March 2021 with SingHealth's Group Chief Executive Officer Professor Ivy Ng, as the Guest of Honour.

The theme for the conference is 'Physical Activity – The New Vital Sign: Systematic Exercise Intervention in the Chronic Disease Paradigm'. The conference focused on global initiatives in the promotion of exercise, the role of exercise in oncology and obstetrics and gynaecology.

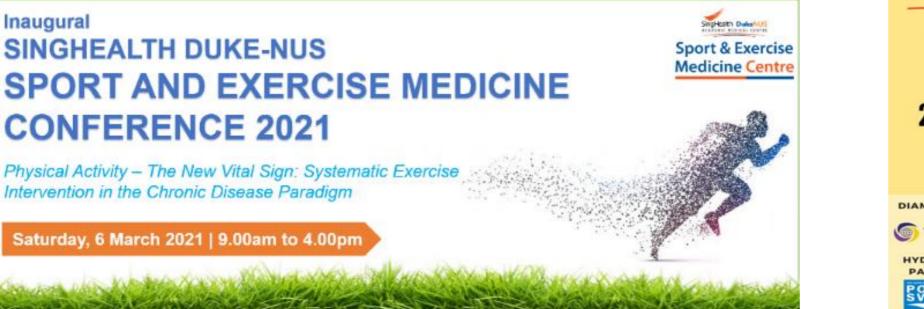
The conference was well-received with over 400 participating professionals and students.

### SMAS Annual Symposium – Emerging Frontiers: Performing Arts & Esports Medicine

Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM) doctors hold council positions in the Sports Medicine Association of Singapore (SMAS), the registered society for Sports Medicine and sports professionals in Singapore.

In 2021, Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang, Consultant, CGH SEM and Dr Joshua Li, Associate Consultant, CGH SEM organised a virtual SMAS Annual Symposium on 25 September 2021, with focus on two emerging frontiers in Sport and Exercise Medicine – Performing Arts and eSports Medicine.

The morning session on Performing Arts Medicine saw 206 unique attendees, while the afternoon session on eSports Medicine saw 133 attendees.





### **CONFERENCES & MEETINGS**

### 3<sup>rd</sup> Medical Fair Asia 2022

The Medical Fair Asia + Sports Conference made its return to Singapore after two years. Jointly organised by Messe Dusseldorf and led by Dr Joshua Li, Associate Consultant, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM), clinicians from SSMC@CGH lent their support for two of the four conference sessions.

Topics included exercise and return to play after COVID-19, bridging the doctor-dance relationship, injury prevention and recovery strategies for dancers, incidence of musculoskeletal problems in the musician, hearing problems in performance artists, and more.



Speakers from CGH, SSMC@Novena and SMAS include Ms Adda Sue, Adj Asst Prof Lim Ang Tee, Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang, Dr Joshua Li, Prof Peter Lu, Mr Tye Lee Tze, Dr Fadzil Hamzah, and Dr Lim Baoying

The full day programme included an insightful dialogue on innovative approaches in prevention, training, regeneration and rehabilitation.



EIMS team at the regional meeting in Tokyo, Japan

#### Exercise Is Medicine<sup>®</sup> Asia Regional Meeting

EIM<sup>®</sup> Singapore (EIMS) co-hosted the 6<sup>th</sup> EIM Asia Meeting with EIM Japan in Tokyo, Japan. With it being the first hybrid meeting, representatives from many Asian countries like Japan, Singapore, Malaysia and Thailand, attended the meeting in person, while the other EIM representatives attended the meeting online.

Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Senior Consultant, CGH SEM and Chairman of EIMS, shared about post COVID-19 course corrections in Singapore, Dr Fadzil Hamzah, Senior Staff Physician, CGH SEM and EIMS Community Programmes Director, shared about the outreach programmes conducted by EIMS over the past year. Dr Ng Chung Sien, Senior Staff Physician, CGH SEM and EIMS Education Director, shared over Zoom on the 2024 education plans. Dr Chiang Hock Woon, Deputy Chief Executive Officer of Sport Singapore (SportSG) was also invited as a guest to share on SportSG's initiatives and plans.

Many ideas were shared and discussed, with the next meeting planned for 2024.

# COMMUNITY PROGRAMMES



## COLLABORATIONS

### Sundown Marathon 2021 Webinar Series

Sundown's webinar series began in 2020 to educate participants with the right set of tips for their virtual runs.

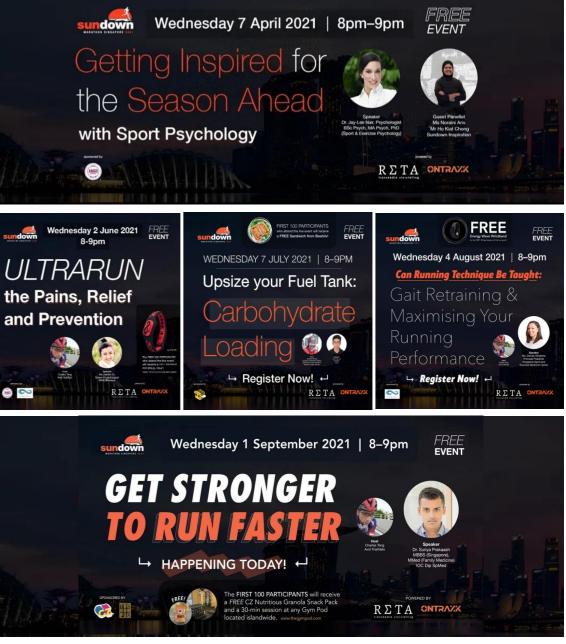
Continuing from the successful first season of the webinar which was helmed by Sundown Marathon's ambassador, Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan, Senior Consultant, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM), the second season saw several speakers from SSMC@CGH and SSMC@Novena sharing on sports psychology, physiotherapy, carbohydrate loading, gait retraining and sports training.

Over 550 participants attended the five monthly talks conducted between April to September 2021.

### Collaboration with ActiveSG

CGH developed a revamped medical referral pathway for post-treatment obese patients to Active Health Lab for step-down weight management. In this step-down care, patients will undergo a six-week programme with Active Health coaches, in order to develop healthy habits and maintain the weight loss.

Clinicians from CGH SEM also discussed with Sport Singapore and People's Association in developing the Health Up! programme. Health Up! is an inter-agency collaboration led by SingHealth to promote health among residents in the East of Singapore through health screening and adoption of healthy lifestyles.



## COMMUNITY OUTREACH

### **ExPRO Fitness 2021 & 2022**

Exercise is Medicine<sup>®</sup> Singapore (EIMS) continued to partner Fitness SG for the ExPRO Fitnesss Conference, the first and largest virtual fitness conference in Singapore. The virtual initiative was curated with exercise professionals at the core, strengthening their competitive advantage and creating new opportunities for the fitness industry in Asia.

For the second year running, Dr Fadzil Hamzah, Senior Staff Physician, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH), together with Mr Seishen Gerard Ratnagopal, Clinical Exercise Physiologist, Rehabilitative Services (Sports Science), CGH, were invited to be the guest speakers for at the ExPRO two-day event on 7 and 8 May 2021 that took place virtually.

On 21 June 2022, the annual ExPRO Fitness Conference event took place at Downtown East D'Marquee, Singapore. Dr Fadzil and Mr Goh Qiu Le, Dietitian, Dietetics, CGH, spoke at the conference on how to prevent and treat diseases through physical activities and exercise.



To encourage residents and the general public to be active and fit amidst the pandemic, SSMC@CGH collaborated with Tampines East Community Club to organise a 12-week online outreach programme fitness programme for the public. Led by Dr Fadzil Hamzah, the initiative was supported by EIMS and People's Association (PA).

Over the 12 weeks, topics included a live online exercising demonstration by clinical exercise physiologists, and the allied health professionals conducted educational talks, mindfulness sessions, and a virtual supermarket exercise on food labelling.

Video demo by Mr David Hoi, Clinical Exercise Physiologist, Rehabilitative Services (Sports Science), CGH









## HEALTH INTEGRATION WITH COMMUNITIES

### M<sup>3</sup> Pre-natal Programme

Led by M<sup>3</sup>@Tampines, and supported by People's Association and Health Promotion Board, Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine Centre (CGH SEM) established an eight-week prenatal programme for newly-wed couples from the Islamic Religious Council of Singapore (MUIS) database.

Under the programme, Muslim couples will attend 2.5 hour sessions on the weekends, with the focus on exercise sessions, and interactive workshops, forums and lectures on physical and mental health.

The physical activity levels, dietary habits, mental well-being, confidence scores and health knowledge are taken into the outcome measures.

### Health Peers Programme

In line with Ministry of Health's (MOH) nationwide effort in the 'War of Diabetes', CGH launched Health Peers Programme (previously known as Eastern Health Alliance Health Peers Programme), in partnership with community stakeholders, South East Community Development and government agencies.

The programme equips volunteers, known as Health Peers, with skills and knowledge in communication, approach to physical activity, diet and nutrition to diabetes. The Health Peers will then encourage residents to lead healthier lives by creating awareness on diabetes prevention and management.

Outside of the clinical setting, CGH SEM supports various community efforts to promote healthy living and physical activity. This is line with the three shifts in MOH's plan 'Beyond Healthcare 2020' in ensuring that the healthcare system is future-ready

### **EIM On Campus**

Exercise is Medicine<sup>®</sup> on Campus (EIM-OC) calls upon universities and colleges to promote physical activity as a vital sign of health. EIM-OC encourages faculty, staff and students to work together toward improving the health and well-being of the campus community by making movement a part of the daily campus culture.

In order to achieve this, Exercise is Medicine<sup>®</sup> Singapore (EIMS) and CGH SEM provided expert opinion in improving health and exercise in an academic setting.

Result of the efforts became apparent when Republic Polytechnic became the first EIM-OC Singapore institution, and EIMS achieved a Gold award from the Global EIM team.



Dr Fadzil Hamzah, Senior Staff Physician, CGH SEM (right) as a speaker

### HEALTH INTEGRATION WITH COMMUNITIES

### Physical Activity @ Workplace

A cluster-wide survey on the physical activity levels and mental health burden of healthcase workers during the COVID-19 lockdown was led by Dr Fadzil Hamzah, Senior Staff Physician, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM) in 2020 during the Circuit Breaker with a focus on physical activity, dietary and mental well-being.

Associations between increased stress and depression due to the lack of exercise was drawn, and the survey results showed that improving overall physical activity and health practices can increase the resilience of our workers

#### reCGHarge+

The six-week pilot programme – reCGHarge+ Your Health was thus established by CGH and completed on 11 November 2022. 71 CGH staff signed up for this programme, where they underwent six weeks of holistic wellness programmes in CGH with a focus on physical health, mental health and dietetic health.

The aim is to empower participants with simple yet effective tools and strategies to manage their physical and mental health better and build resilience.



Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang and Dr Fadzil Hamzah with CGH management

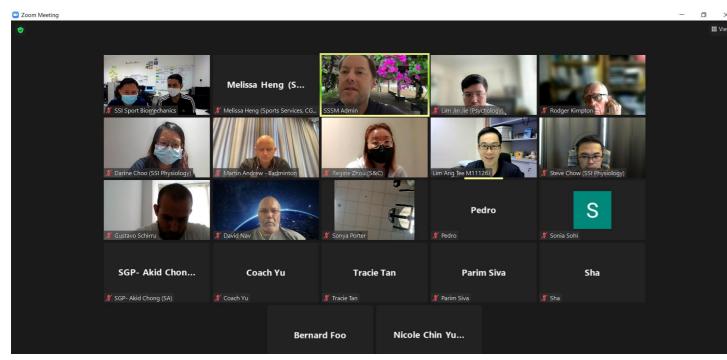






Dr Fadzil conducting the bike fitting

## S.M.A.R.T. HOUR



Adj Asst Prof Lim Ang Tee, Consultant, Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine, Changi General Hospital (CGH SEM), and Dr Scott Xu Cunzhi, Registrar, CGH SEM addressing the coaches' questions during the SMART Hour on 13 July 2022 for the Commonwealth Games 2022.



Dr Fadzil Hamzah, Senior Staff Physician, CGH SEM attending the SMART Hour on 8 April 2022 'Ramadan Edition'.

#### The S.M.A.R.T. Hour

- <u>S</u>it down with a cup of tea/coffee
- Make a list of your burning sport science questions
- <u>A</u>sk your questions
- **R**eflect on the answers
- **T**ranscend your challenges!
  - **Sessions**
  - 2.
  - 3.

Launched in 2020 at the start of COVID-19. by Singapore Sport Institute (SSI) Sport Science & Sport Medicine and SSMC@SSI, this interactive platform allowed SSI sport scientists to offer continued support to the spexScholars, high performance athletes and support difficult staff under circumstances.

Through this programme, it allowed sport scientists, medical staff, coaches and athletes to continue working together, offering creative insights into possible solutions, and supporting each other to transcend sporting challenges, be it physical or psychological.

8 April 2022 – "Ramadan Edition" Q&A with athletes (in preparation for Tokyo Olympics 2021)

13 July 2022 – Q&A sharing session with coaches (in preparation for Commonwealth Games 2022)

20 July 2022 – Q&A sharing session with coaches (in preparation for ASEAN Para Games 2022)

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# PUBLICITY & RECOGNITION

### IN THE NEWS: PRINT

The SEM department engages the media frequently to increase public awareness on the benefits of physical activity. As more people incorporate exercise into their lifestyle and the number of sports-related injuries increase over the years, our SEM physicians' opinions are increasingly sought by various media outlets, such as newspaper, magazine, radio, and online platforms to educate the public on the field of SEM.



東让我觉得好奇、伺她为什么。"我怀孕了!我想,在宝宝六个月

32岁的陈太定期到我这里来做体重管理。患有多囊卵巢的 (polycystic ovary syndrome),这是一种由激素过多引发的病

成品除了我之外, 这有带具便和运动生理学家, 经成

大之前我恐怕都做不了运动。到时候我才回来我侦

因此如料医生也建议她减肥,以提高受孕的机会 8.的体重管理计划为期六个月, 过程中继续号

开始严格执行快步走、慢跑和游泳的计划。

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原则的建设,本就起重的女性在整个妊娠期的体重增幅应介于6.8 左右。而孕前BMI指数正常的女性、妊娠期的体重增幅 则可达11.3至15.9公斤。这些研究也显示, 超重或肥胖的妇女在

#### **Clin Asst Prof Ivy Lim** Lianhe Zaobao **Exercising during Pregnancy**

Adj Asst Prof Lim Ar Mr Raymon Dr Jos The Straits Running injuries spiking in the pan

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ng Tee, nd Teo, shua Li Times ndemic	Running seems rasy enough - lace up your shoes and go. Bati it can be hard on your body, so new runners should take steps to prevent injury. Experts suggest starting slowly, doing strengthening and conditioning exercises and conditioning exercises and conditioning exercises and conditioning exercises and conditioning exercises and conditioning exercises and ansatz and the prepare the muscless for activity and ends with a cool-diawn. Dr Lim Ang Tee, consultant, department of sport and exercise medicine at Changi General Hospital (CGID), says: Ti does not natter whether you are scarting to run in your 30s or 50s. The general patienties with a conformable distance and slowly increase the distance or sincasity, and on both a the same time." He and other decrors say it is dangerous to ignore prin, expecially when it is ringered by	"Often, it comes di whether you cake a la towo or a kot of time to Rancers can reduc of severe injury if the intensity of training sign of an issue and out by a sports physic promptly. The Belinda ling, p physicherapist at P Sports & Rehab Sper Valvays optimise yo to fit your activity." She points out that the body and can wo infuries. She suggests new i consider having the blomechatics assess courthering tor walls exercises to correct: weatnesses or inho She adds that getti	inde time off difater." > their risk sy reduce the at the first et it checked cian incipal erformance indirec, says: ur function irsen existing distrain on resen existing unners ir sed – for perr check and suggest and suggest and suggest indirection and suggest indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance indirection incipal efformance incipal ef	prepare them anticle for active basicility, dee temperature a succeles. "Slow longing the cure can all warm up, the injurites such a succeles fort owner up even succel far coolit Strength and exertises fort other plattese aujury. Dr Lireeoan such as coll/bo on typoce of the strength and and balance tr He radds "Dr ere is talka and of the injuritese succel far and the strength and and balance tr He radds "Dr ere is talka and of the injuritese succel far and the succel succel far and the succel succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel for a succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succel far and the succ	at blood flow to gle force starting oserve as comprevent semache and Statie wretches mended as crises, but can be gudown." he says, d'unatificationing be ankle and help powent mende soare cliest el raises, walking broot manabes anining, anot forger thar moort an agreet he loady repairs	A DESCRIPTION OF THE OWNER OF THE OWNER OF THE OWNER OF THE OWNER OWNE	erents internet petageta internet inter	
lacinic	a run. Dr Raymond Teo, senior exercise physiologist at CGH, notes that pushing through pein can lead to a severe injury that requires complete rest from all	Agreeing, Dr Joshu registrar, departmer and exercise medici, says wearing shoes t too tight or too loose the risk of ankle spra	nt of sport ne at CGH, hat are not can reduce	muscles and to training and b we load them	ur bones, joints, endons adapt to ecome stronger as progressively, e tisk of overuse	2	* 3	3



Dr Fadzil Hamzah Berita Harian Community initiatives by MOH-**HPB** Malay Community Outreach group







Dr Fadzil Hamzah Mediacorp Berita Exercising during and post COVID-19 infection

> **Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang &** Adj Asst Prof Lim Ang Tee

One-stop medical service for performers

#### Dr Fadzil Hamzah Berita Harian Helping Malay/Muslim community ease into endemic

Anggap keselamatan masyarakat tanggungjawab pertahanan mutlak

pada masyarakat ketika dilanda arus Omicron

Perluas lagi jangkauan





The Straits Times

One-stop medical service for performers

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## IN THE NEWS: TV & RADIO



#### Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan CNA TV interview Sports Safety



**Clin Asst Prof Mandy Zhang** MeWatch Body & Soul S9 Exercising Responsibly



**Dr Victor Tan** Channel 8 TV News Reaping Benefits of Exercise



Adj A/Prof Benedict Tan CNA TV interview Ep 1 To Achieve Happiness



**Dr Victor Tan** Channel 8 Hello Singapore Exercising Safely



【958新□聊□□】6月15日 星期三@815am

**Clin Asst Prof Ivy Lim** Capital 958 FM interview Updated Physical Activity Guidelines ••••

### IN THE NEWS: TV

#### 'Make Every Move Count' Docuseries

In the four-part 'Make Every Move Count' docuseries, shown on Mediacorp, ActiveHealth SG hopes to inspire individuals by showing how real life profiles adopt the refreshed Singapore Physical Activity Guidelines, and embark on the Active Health journey through a comprehensive suite of assessments, programmes and coaching support.

Catch the series here: https://go.gov.sg/activehealth-ch8



Adj/A Prof Benedict Tan Chairman, EIMS

In the premiere, Adj/A Prof Ben Tan was interviewed by host Gurmit Singh on Channel 5.

Adj/A Prof Tan weighed in on physical and mental benefits of exercise, spoke about various aspects of physical health and how building up muscles gets more important with age.



Clin Asst Prof Ivy Lim Director of Public Outreach, EIMS

The second episode with Clin Asst Prof Ivy Lim aired on Channel 8 in Mandarin, hosted by Lee Teng.

Clin Asst Prof Lim spoke about tackling sedentary behavior at the workplace, and shared tips on exercising safely, and ways to move more and snacking smart at work.



Adj Asst Prof Lim Ang Tee Deputy Director of Research, EIMS

The third episode of this series with Adj Asst Prof Lim Ang Tee aired on Channel 8 in Mandarin, hosted by Lee Teng.

Adj Asst Prof Lim shared exercise, nutrition and sleep tips, with the aim for individuals to adopt a holistic health and wellness approach to manage sarcopenia.



MEWATCH.SG Make Every Move Count - meWATCH

Dr Fadzil Hamzah Director of Community Programmes, EIMS

The last episode of this series with Dr Fadzil Hamzah aired on Channel 5 in English, hosted by Gurmit Singh.

Dr Hamzah spoke about managing chronic conditions with exercise, explaining what happens in the body when one exercises and tips to start low, go slow, to help manage diabetes.

# CGH SPORT AND EXERCISE MEDICINE: AT A GLANCE

### CGH SPORT & EXERCISE MEDICINE: AT A GLANCE

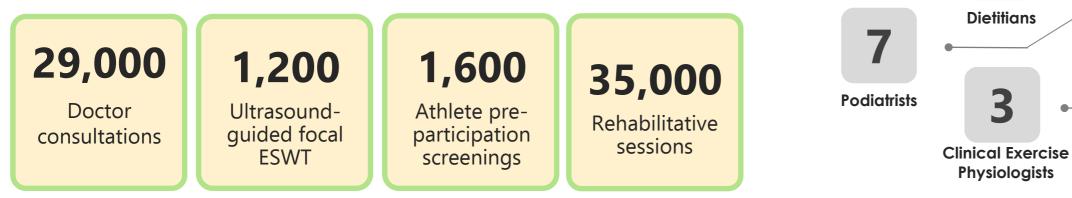
#### Singapore's Largest Sports Medicine Centre

Changi General Hospital Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM) department runs SSMC@CGH, SSMC@Novena and SSMC@SSI located at Singapore Sports Hub.

SSMC@CGH is the largest SEM Centre in Singapore; SSMC@SSI is the premier institution for elite sports; and SSMC@Novena is the most comprehensive in the private sector. All three centres have a combined footprint of more than 19,000 sqft., growing from 13,000 sqft. in 2018.

In 2020, CGH SEM has its footprint across SingHealth at Singapore General Hospital (SGH) and Sengkang General Hospital (SKH) with the aim to improve accessibility and provide seamless patientcentric care.

In 2021 and 2022, SSMC at CGH, Novena, and SSI, together with the SEM Services at SGH, SKH and KKH saw over:



### A Multidisciplinary SEM Team

14

SEM practising

**Physicians** 

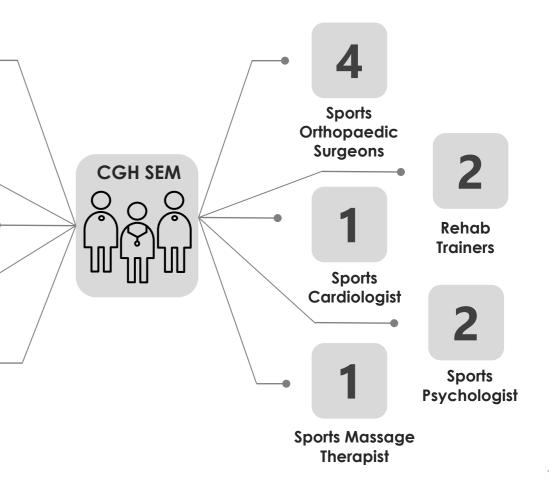
9

16

**Physiotherapists** 

CGH SEM has the largest headcount among SEM providers in Singapore, with 14 full-time physicians practising Sport and Exercise Medicine, 40 allied health professionals, five nurses, and 24 patient service associates and administrative staff.

All centres and SEM services have a multidisciplinary team under one roof, providing patients an integrated, seamless sport and exercise medicine care.



## A Centre Of Learning



SSMC@CGH is the first accredited centre for Sports Medicine Advanced Specialist Training (SpMed ASTs) in Singapore.

Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM) has the largest number of six accredited supervisors and training positions for SpMed AST. We currently account for 75% of the trainees in Singapore.

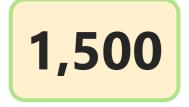




Since 2012, SSMC@CGH has trained 50 medical officers.

SSMC@CGH has provided over 600 attachments and observerships.





CGH physicians have trained over 1,500 local and international physicians, allied healthcare and fitness professionals in exercise prescription.

> CGH SEM physicians serve as lecturers or supervisors to medical students from institutes such as Duke-NUS Medical School, Lee Kong Chian School of Medicine, SingHealth (Family Medicine Residency Programme), Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, Nanyang Polytechnic and others.





# Supporting our Athletes & the Sports Ecosystem

1

Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM) works with sports institutions such as the Football Association of Singapore and Sport Singapore, to provide athletes quality-assured and prompt Sports Medicine care at SSMC@CGH, SSMC@Novena and SSMC@SSI.



CGH SEM provides medical coverage for major competitions and events such as FORMULA 1<sup>™</sup> Singapore Grand Prix, World University Floorball Championships, Tennis Open and others.



CGH physicians are appointed as members of international medical commissions, including the Federation Internationale de L'Automobile, World Sailing, Fencing Confederation of Asia, and Asia Rugby.



CGH physicians support Team Singapore as Chief Medical Officers or as part of the medical team for major games, including the ASEAN Para Games, Commonwealth Games, Olympic Games, SEA Games, Special Olympics World Games, and Youth Olympic Games.



CGH physicians sit in committees of National Sports Associations and other organisations such as the Football Association of Singapore, National Sports Safety, Singapore Bowling Federation, Singapore Disability Sports Council, Singapore Ice Skating Association, Singapore National Paralympic Council, Singapore Rugby Union, Singapore Sailing and more.

### THE SSMC TEAM

As a multidisciplinary field, Changi General Hospital Department of Sport and Exercise Medicine (CGH SEM) recognises the importance of having a cohesive and collaborative team for vibrant and efficient partnerships. Thus, in CGH SEM, we have the following platforms to promote effective communication:

- Monthly multidisciplinary rounds for clinical sharing;
- Bi-monthly leadership meetings, where HODs across disciplines (e.g. SEM, physiotherapy, exercise physiology, nursing, podiatry, dietitian, operation, administration) discuss clinical and operational matters;
- Bi-monthly town hall, for discussion and updates to all team members and stakeholders across disciplines;
- Quarterly SEM Directors' meeting for strategic planning;
- Quarterly SingHealth Duke-NUS Sport and Exercise Medicine Centre EXCO meeting;
- Annual Strategic Planning Meeting where HODs discuss future strategic directions and plans, and;
- Team bonding activities, such as annual team building day, festive celebrations and gatherings.







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